

# Cayuse Native Solutions helps tribes restore Columbia River Salmon habitat



## THE CHALLENGE

Ongoing sediment build up threatens salmon populations by degrading habitat. Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission (CRITFC) and habitat managers at its member Tribes need useful data to make informed decisions about habitat management.

Data collected with drones helps assess the sedimentation and its impact on salmonids, Pacific lamprey and cold-water refuges at the mouth of the Klickitat River on the Columbia River.



## OUR SOLUTION

Using Unmanned Aircraft Systems, Cayuse Native Solutions collected LiDAR and imagery data of the site. Cayuse worked with CRITFC to understand the data needs and nature of the research to ensure the correct data was captured. The Cayuse drone team scouted the area and developed two flight paths to collect the needed data quickly, safely and accurately all within FAA Part 107 regulations. The data collected will support plans to reshape the delta to better support salmon survival in the Klickitat delta and upriver on the Columbia.



## THE HIGHLIGHTS

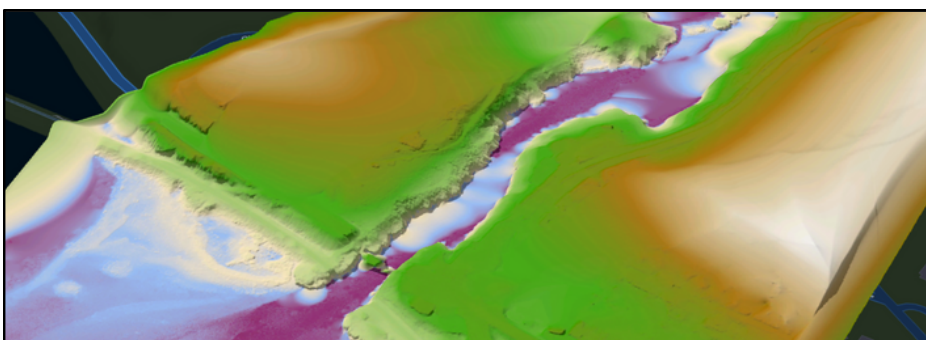
- Using drones for LiDAR surveying allows for greater flexibility in survey timing, which was important for scheduling the survey to match low water levels on the river.
- The LiDAR data collected provides coverage of shallow areas at the tip of the delta that were missed by previous USGS LiDAR surveys that used manned, fixed-wing aircraft.
- UAS captured topography of vegetated wetlands to the east of the delta that would have been difficult to survey using boat-based methods.
- When integrated with boat-based bathymetry for deeper areas of the river delta, this shallow water bathymetry will provide a basis for modeling the current conditions in the Klickitat delta.



Flight Plan #1



Flight Plan #2







# RESULTS

Cayuse provides essential data for Columbia River Salmon Restoration



**7.5 G of Data Collected**



**3x increase in accuracy providing 43 Million+ data points**



**5x increase in point density compared to prior manned aircraft collected LiDAR data from 2009, providing greatly improved level of detail**



**Software included Yellowscan proprietary LiDAR software and Esri ArcGIS**



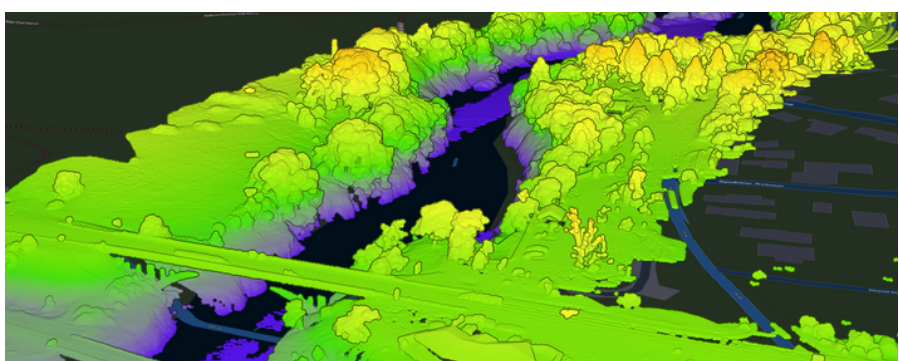
**Total acres scanned: 100+ acres**



**Data gathered: LiDAR based topographic survey**

# THE TOOLS

Cayuse Native Solutions was on site for less than a day flying a Sentaero fixed wing drone equipped with a Yellowscan Mapper+ LiDAR sensor over 100+ acres of rugged terrain with steep incline in rocky, treed covered terrain rising from the river. Surveying at low water with LiDAR provided a way of very efficiently capturing what is effectively bathymetry at high resolution and with less effort and cost than boat-based bathymetric surveying.




### 1 Sentaero Fixed Wing Drone



**SENTAERO UAS**

- ⊕ MAX RANGE: **55 MILES**
- ✈ MAX FLIGHT: **1.2 HOURS**
- ⌚ MAX CRUISE SPEED: **45 MPH**
- ⚖ EMPTY WEIGHT: **18 LBS.**
- 🔄 LAUNCH & RECOVERY: **VTOL**
- 📦 PAYLOADS: **HOT SWAPPABLE**

### 2 Yellowscan Mapper



**YellowScan Mapper+**

**Technical specifications.**

Scanner	Livox AVIA
Wavelength	905 nm
Precision <sup>(1)</sup>	2.5 cm
Accuracy <sup>(2)</sup>	3.0 cm
Scanner field of view	70.4°
Shots per second	240k
Echoes per shot	Up to 3
GNSS-Inertial solution	Applanix APX-15 UAV



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